Answer the following questions using *Spotlight Canada*. The page numbers, in brackets, tell you where to find the information.

Chapter 9: On the Eve of War

1. Why did the German people feel humiliated by the Treaty of Versailles? (214)
2. How did Germany deal with the burden of its debt? (214)
3. Why was the depression in Germany more severe than elsewhere? (215)
4. What were the key beliefs of the Nazi Party? (216)
5. Who did Hitler consider the “master race”? (216)
6. Define “anti-Semitism”. (216)
7. What did Hitler’s dictatorship mean for Germany? (217)
8. What were some of the Nuremberg Laws? (218)
9. What was the purpose of the ghettos and concentration camps? (218)
10. What happened in 1938, during “Kristallnacht”? (218)
11. What were the 2 sides to the debate about Jewish refugees? (220-221)
12. What was the St. Louis incident? (221)
13. List the reasons why Canada was unprepared for the outbreak of war? (2250
14. What was the response of Canadians to the outbreak of war? (226)
15. What was the government’s initial idea about our contribution to the war? (227)
16. What happened at Dunkirk? (228)
17. Why did Britain “Stand alone” in Europe and how did this change Canada’s planned involvement? (228)

# Chapter 10: Canadians at War

1. What was the “Battle of Britain”? (232)
2. What role did Canadians play? (232)
3. What happened in Hong Kong? (232-233)
4. How were Canadians treated? (233)
5. What was the Dieppe raid and why did it fail? (233-234)
6. What was the purpose of the convoys? (235)
7. Describe the “Black Pit”. (235)
8. What impact did the U-boats have on the navy and Merchant Marine? (235)
9. How did the “tide turn” over the course of the war? (237)
10. What was the purpose of the “systematic bombing of German cities” from 1942? (238)
11. What was the ultimate result of this bombing campaign? (238)
12. How dangerous was the job of the aircrew? (238)
13. What was the role of the “Dambusters”? (239)
14. What was “Operation Husky” and how were the Canadians involved? (239)
15. As Canadians moved up the “boot” of Italy what did they encounter? (239)
16. How did the Canadians take Ortona? (240)
17. What were the components of the huge army that gathered in the south of England to prepare for D-Day? (240)
18. What were the “Flying Bombs” that the German’s unleashed? How were they made redundant? (245)
19. What were Canadian troops responsible for in the Liberation of Europe? What was the result for the Canadians? (245)
20. How did the Dutch show their appreciation to the Canadians? (245)
21. What events lead to the end of Nazi Germany? (246)
22. What did the Allied armies discover as they moved into Germany-held territory? (246)
23. What was Hitler’s “final solution’? (247)
24. Describe a concentration camp. (247)
25. What was the impact of these camps for the soldiers who liberated them? (248)
26. Why were parts of these camps preserved? (248)
27. Why did Canada’s policy towards enlisting Asians change as the battle in the Pacific heated up? (248)
28. How did Canada’s allies feel about the discriminatory policy? (249)
29. Describe the events of August 6, 1945 and August 9, 1945. (250)

# Chapter 11: The War at Home

1. What does the term “Total War” mean? (256)
2. What was the role of the WPTB? (256)
3. What did people need to ration? (256)
4. How did the economy change after the start of the war? (257)
5. Who was C.D. Howe and how did he transform the economy? (257)
6. List some of the items that Canada produced. (257)
7. What claim to fame (so to speak) did Canadian vehicles boast? (257)
8. How did Canada’s resources support the war? (257, 258)